

# Understanding the need for evaluation output

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#### About the facilitators



#### Soma Wadhwa

I am development studies researcher, with a specialisation in impact evaluation methodologies. My work is based on empirical research on linkages between gender, education and empowerment. I am an alumnus of St. Stephen's College, Delhi University



#### Nishant Chadha

I am an empirical economist with a PhD in economics from the University of British Columbia, and a Bachelor in engineering from IIT Kanpur. My current research interests include the economics of education and technology and development



#### **Evaluation communication**

- What is being communicated?
- Communication of evaluation output follows from the objective and design of evaluation



#### What is impact evaluation?

- Developmental interventions
  - Typically carried out to achieve significant changes in lives of people
  - No mechanism to obtain feedback on such changes

Impact evaluation measures such changes and attempts to attribute them to the intervention

What would have happened in the absence of the intervention?



#### Uses of evaluation exercises – Examples

- Have the 'lives' of the target population changed?
- Did the programme have the desired effect?
- Were the benefits same across all groups?
- Can the programme design be improved?
- If yes, then what needs to be changed?
- Was the programme cost effective?
- Were there any unintended consequences of the intervention? (positive or negative)

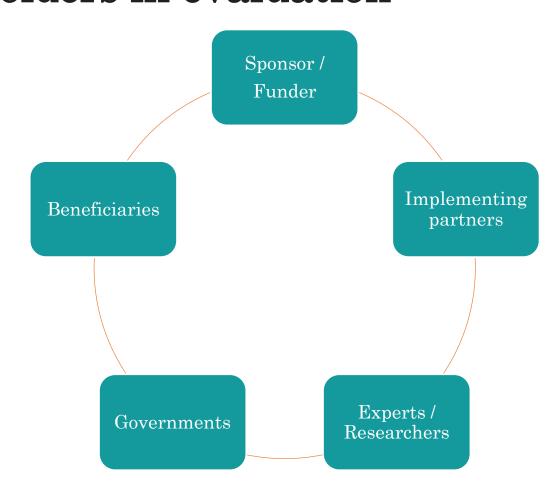


#### Types of impact evaluations

- Impact of beneficiaries or target population (Linear evaluations)
- Impact of implementing organisations (Organisational evaluations)
- Ecosystem impact (Network evaluations)



### Stakeholders in evaluation



# Communicating evaluation findings



#### Structure of an evaluation study

- Objective of exercise
- Context being studied
- Research methodology
  - What combination of quantitative and qualitative?
  - Quantitative and qualitative techniques to be used
  - Sampling of survey/interview units
  - Challenges to empirical work
- Findings
- Recommendations



#### Reporting the findings

- Quantitative results
  - Descriptive statistics
  - Cross tabulations
  - Regression analysis output
- Qualitative results
  - Case studies
  - Comparative ethnographies
  - Tables comprising textual analysis



#### Importance of the executive summary

- Not all stakeholders have expertise
- Also not all may be interested in details

Think of interesting and informative ways to summarise findings



## Thank You